

Comparison of performance between intelligent fiber Bragg gratings and other options



Overview

In this paper, the types and principles of operation of fiber sensors based on fiber Bragg gratings (FBGs) are investigated. The influence of strain and temperature on the characteristics...

Key Takeaways

Intelligent AI-designed FBGs enhance predictive accuracy and customization, while conventional FBGs provide reliable strain sensing but with higher noise and limited adaptability.

Conventional FBG Performance

Fiber Bragg Gratings (FBGs) are widely used for strain, temperature, and structural health monitoring due to their high sensitivity, immunity to electromagnetic interference, and compact form factor. In conventional setups, FBGs are demodulated using commercial interrogators to measure strain or temperature. Experimental comparisons show that FBGs exhibit higher noise levels compared to alternative optical sensing methods; for example, a fiber segment interferometer (FSI) demonstrated a fivefold improvement in noise performance over a standard FBG at 1 kHz bandwidth, and longer gauge lengths further reduce noise.



Conventional FB

Gs are limited by temperature-strain cross-sensitivity and the need for precise calibration and protective packaging to maintain long-term reliability.

Intelligent FBG Design

Recent advances leverage artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) to optimize FBG design. Techniques such as polynomial regression, support vector regression, decision tree regression, k-nearest neighbors, and extreme gradient boosting (XGB) are used to predict the reflectance spectrum of Bragg gratings based on simulation databases. Intelligent design allows: Accurate prediction of optical response even with limited training data.

Customizable grating parameters for specific applications, including quantum sensing and tailored laser sources. Reduced reliance on resource-intensive simulations, as AI models can interpolate or extrapolate from smaller datasets. Enhanced robustness against variations in fabrication and environmental conditions.

Comparative Insights

Feature	Conventional FBG	Intelligent AI-Designed FBG
Noise	Higher noise; limited by interrogator resolution	Potentially lower effective noise due to optimized design and predictive modeling
Customization	Fixed grating parameters; limited adaptability	Tailored optical response for specific applications
Data Requirements	Relies on physical calibration and experimental validation	Can leverage small, high-quality simulation datasets for training
Predictive Accuracy	Determined by physical measurement and calibration	Enhanced via ML models predicting reflectance spectra and side lobes
Application Scope	Structural health, aerospace, environmental monitoring	Advanced lasers, quantum sensing, and specialized optical systems
Sensitivity to Environmental Factors	Cross-sensitivity to temperature and strain	AI models can compensate for or predict environmental effects

Conclusion

Intelligent FBG design using AI provides significant advantages in predictive accuracy, customization, and adaptability, particularly for applications requiring precise optical responses or complex environmental compensation.

Conventional FB

Gs remain highly effective for standard strain and temperature sensing but are constrained by noise, cross-sensitivity, and limited design flexibility.

Integrating A

I into FBG design represents a promising direction for next-generation optical sensing systems with enhanced performance and broader application potential.

Article Content

Deciphering the sensory landscape: a comparative analysis of fiber ...

Structural Health Monitoring (SHM) is essential for engineering structure safety and durability. This study compares Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG) and Strain Gauge Systems (SGS), the

Fiber Bragg Grating Sensors: Design, Applications, and Comparison

In this paper, the types and principles of operation of fiber sensors based on fiber Bragg gratings (FBGs) are investigated. The influence of strain and temperature on the characteristics...

Fiber Bragg Grating Sensors: Design, Applications, and Comparison

Abstract: Fiber Bragg grating (FBG) sensors have emerged as advanced tools for monitoring a wide range of physical parameters in various fields, including structural health, aerospace, biochemical,

Fiber Bragg grating-based optical filters for high-resolution sensing ...

The operating concept and performance of cavity structures based on FBG have been investigated. Different sensing architectures with high sensitivity and resolution are presented,

Fiber Bragg grating (FBG)-based sensors: a review of technology and ...

This review highlights significant advancements in Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG) sensors, detailing their operational principles, recent technological developments, and diverse applications in

Recent Advances in Fiber Bragg Grating Sensing

In conclusion, this comprehensive review paper provides a panoramic view of the recent advancements in Fiber Bragg Gratings (FBGs) and their diverse applications in optical fiber sensors.

Direct Comparison of the Strain Measurement Performance of Fibre

Abstract The strain sensing performance of an optical fibre Bragg grating (FBG), demodulated using a state-of-the-art commercial interrogator, is compared directly with that of a fibre segment

Fiber Bragg Grating Sensors: Design, Applications, and Comparison

Additionally, this review compares FBG sensors with other sensing technologies and highlights recent innovations in design, packaging, and implementation techniques. Finally, future research directions

Recent advancements in fiber Bragg gratings based temperature and ...

In this paper, our objective is to review the various techniques to measure the temperature and strain using FBGs in different industrial sectors. An In-depth analysis of FBG is also incorporated

A Study on Fiber Bragg Gratings and Its Recent Applications

This paper focuses on the working principle of the Fiber Bragg Grating sensors, various fabrication techniques, different types of Fiber Bragg Gratings and its recent real-time applications,

Recent Advances in Fiber Bragg Grating Sensing

1. Introduction In the vast realm of optical fiber sensing, where precision and innovation converge, Fiber Bragg Gratings (FBGs) stand as luminaries, casting their influence across myriad

Fiber Bragg grating-based optical filters for high-resolution sensing ...

Abstract In-fiber Bragg grating filters continue to proliferate, and their applications expand with the rapid advancement of fiber optic component fabrication techniques. Mathematical models for

Fiber Optic Sensor

This paper reviews the fiber optic sensors that have been developed and applied to measure cable forces, including fiber Bragg grating, interferometer, and fully distributed sensors. The reviewed

Fiber Bragg grating (FBG)-based sensors: a review of technology and ...

Since its inception, Fiber Bragg grating (FBG) has been an ideal candidate for OFS technology; currently, most OFS systems use FBG. Due to its inherent characteristics and potential

Fiber Bragg Grating-Based Optical Signal Processing:

This paper reviews the state of the art of fiber Bragg gratings (FBGs) as analog all-optical signal processing units. Besides the intrinsic advantages of

Advances in Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG) Sensing: A Review of

Fiber Bragg grating (FBG) sensors have emerged as efficient sensing devices in various fields due to their unique properties. This article provides a comprehensive review of FBG

Fiber Bragg Grating Strain Sensors in Smart Factories: Review of ...

Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG)-based sensors have attracted a lot of attention. The main reasons for using FBG sensors in smart factories are immunity to electromagnetic interference and

Fabrication and Applications of Fiber Bragg Grating

Abstract: In this paper, the brief introduction of Fiber Bragg Grating, its significant applications, sensing principles, properties, fabrication and the basic designing of FBG have been discussed. FBG's are

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